



Engine Indication

Pressure Sensors for Research and Development



Kistler Pressure Sensors...

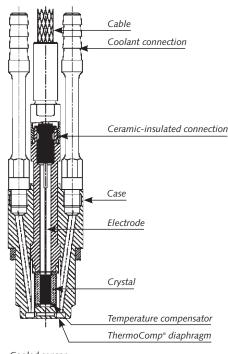
From pioneer to technological leader – Kistler has been involved in the development, production and use of piezoelectric sensors since the 50s. The company's sensors have also played a key role in the development of combustion engines over this extended period. This striking success reflects their "inside view" of the combustion chamber as the only source of the information needed to optimize combustion for better efficiency and minimum harmful emissions.

Reliable Development Partner for Research and Industry

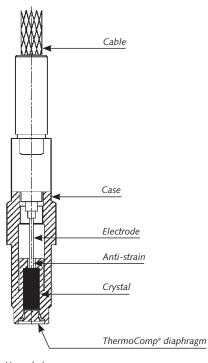
From lawnmower engine to marine diesel, Wankel motor to racing power plant – engine development without Kistler pressure sensors is inconceivable. Innovative capacity, close contact with the world's leading engine manufacturers and application expertise help explain why Kistler now sets the pace for engine measurement. Kistler always offers the best solution for accurate pressure measurement over a wide spectrum of sectors from extremely high-precision research to demanding racing applications.

It achieves all this by drawing on an extensive range of products that supplements piezoelectric and piezoresistive sensors with matching signal conditioning and a diverse selection of accessories. Such comprehensive choice ensures the perfect sensor package with ideal signal conditioning and can always be used for maximum accuracy in each individual pressure indication project. The modularity of our sensors also allows cost effective customization. This further increases the benefits for the customer by always ensuring accurate measurements, even with special sensor configurations or service conditions.

Year after year Kistler invests 10 % of its turnover in R&D in order to maintain its steady flow of technically innovative yet cost-effective state of the art solutions. With a combined workforce of around 800 the Kistler Group is the world market leader in dynamic measurement technology. 20 group companies worldwide and more than 30 distributors ensure close contact with the customer, individualized application engineering support and short lead times.



Cooled sensor



Uncooled sensor



PiezoStar[®] – Kistler has been growing their own crystals with high sensitivity and temperature stability for about ten years

... Varied and Innovative in Design

The range of Kistler sensors reflects the multifaceted nature of engine development. Miniature piezoelectric pressure sensors measure cylinder pressures extremely precisely as a basis for thermodynamic analysis of the combustion process. Equally unique are the piezoresistive sensors for very accurate measurement of intake and exhaust manifold pressures.

Piezoelectric Pressure Sensors

The piezoelectric effect – the prefix "piezo" comes from the Greek "piezein", to press – was discovered in 1880 by the Curie brothers. They found that the surfaces of certain crystals – including quartz – become electrically charged when the crystal is mechanically loaded. This electrical charge is exactly proportional to the force acting on the crystal. It is measured in picocoulombs (1 pC = 10^{-12} coulombs).

As active designs, piezoelectric sensors can only be used for quasistatic rather than truly static measurement. They are ideal for dynamic applications. Piezoelectric pressure sensors can be employed wherever rapidly changing pressures at temperatures of up to 400 °C have to be measured and recorded as accurately as possible.

In addition to quartz, particularly for uncooled sensors, Kistler uses crystals developed and grown in-house. These PiezoStar[®] crystals are characterized by high sensitivity and high thermal stability.

Piezoresistive Pressure Sensors

The piezoresistive principle is based on the semiconductor effect first described in 1954, which states that under mechanical stress semiconductors change their electrical resistance. Compared with the conventional strain gage measurement of the time, this opened up completely new applications. Since then further similar breakthroughs have included the thin film technique on metal and its thick layer counterpart on ceramic.

Piezoresistive sensors from Kistler measure static pressures in gases and liquids. The results achieved under even the most adverse conditions are precise and reproducible.

+ Applications at a Glance

- Precision measurement of cylinder pressures with cooled PiezoStar[®] cylinder pressure sensor for combustion analysis, gas exchange analysis and combustion development.
- 2. Measurement of cylinder pressures without additional mounting bore for the sensor.

Measuring spark plugs: For knocking analysis and use in the vehicle.

Glow plug adapters: For measurement in DI diesel engines. Also available as measuring glow plugs for cold start measurements.

- 3. Pressure indication with uncooled piezoelectric PiezoStar[®] sensors for thermodynamic analysis and engine calibration.
- 4. Low-pressure indication in the inlet and exhaust with piezoresistive pressure sensors. Cooling or switching adapters are used for this purpose in the exhaust. Such instrumentation is employed for gas exchange analysis and optimization.



M8 cooled piezoelectric pressure sensor, Type 6041A...



M5 uncooled piezoelectric pressure sensor, Type 6052C...



M5 piezoresistive absolute pressure sensor, Type 4005B...

Piezoelectric Sensors

Sensors and Measuring Probes, Uncooled

Measurement of Cylinder Pressures

Technical Data

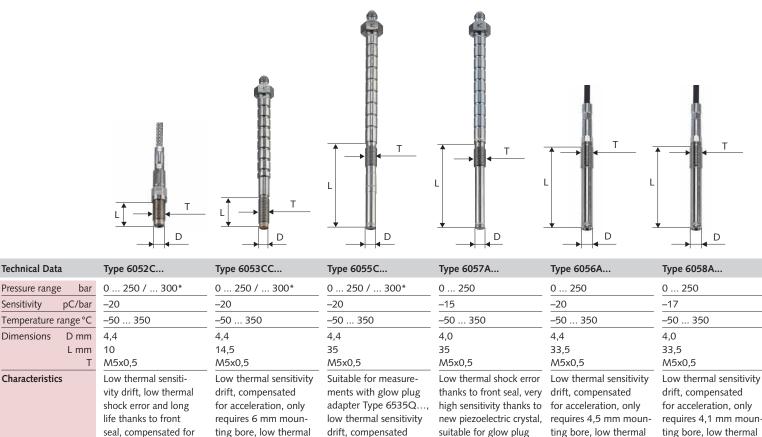
Pressure range

Sensitivity

Dimensions

Characteristics

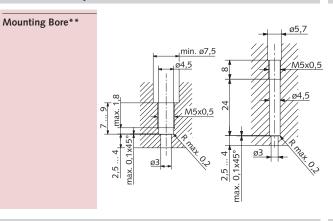
Data Sheet



requires 4,1 mm mounting bore, low thermal shock error and long shock error and long life thanks to front seal, life thanks to front seal, very high sensitivity, very high sensitivity, specifically for glow plug adapters.

6058A_000-573

Measurement of Cylinder Pressures



Glow Plug Adapters

for acceleration, low

thermal shock error

front seal, very high

6055C_000-572

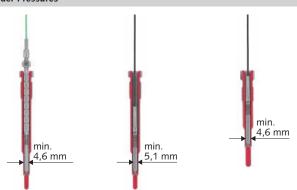
sensitivity.

and long life thanks to

Measurement of Diesel Cylinder Pressures

adapters.

6057A_000-019



specifically for glow

plug adapters.

6056A_000-529

Туре 6052С...

acceleration, very high

sensitivity.

6052C_000-552

Sensors and Measuring Probes, Uncooled

Туре 6056А...

shock error and long

very high sensitivity.

6053CC_000-571

life thanks to front seal,

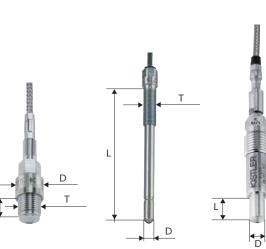
Technial Data	Туре 6535Q	Туре 6542Q	Туре 6544Q
Recommended sensors	6055, 6057	6056A	6058A
Pressure range bar	0 250	0 250	0 250
Data Sheet	6531Q_000-075	6542Q_000-570	6544Q_000-570

...U20 version

** The indicated dimensions are only for a general overview. Please take the actual dimensions and tolerances from the data sheet.

Sensors and Measuring Probes, Cooled







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M8x0,75

10,5

max. ហ

M10x1

Technical Data	Туре 6045А	Туре 6081А	Туре 6125С	Туре 6041А	Туре 6043А	Туре 6061В
Pressure range bar	0 250 / 300*	0 250	0 250 / 300	0 250 / 300*	0 250 / 300*	0 250 / 300*
Sensitivity pC/bar	-45	-9,5	-37	-20	-20	-25
Temperature range °C	-20 350	-50 350	-50 350	-50 350	-50 350	-50 350
Dimensions D mm	9,8	4,0	6,2	11,5	9,8	13,5
L mm	8	30 60	10	8	8	10
T	M8x0,75	M5x0,5		M8x0,75	M8x0,75	M10x1
Characteristics	High-temperature pressure sensor, shoul- der-sealing, mounts in M8×0,75 bore, mounting dimensions compatible with Type 6041A, long life, very low thermal shock error for precise measurement results.	Miniature sensor for pressure indication measurements, easily handled and robust, available in different lengths, 90° taper for flexible mounting.	Universal sensor with ground insulation, low load change drift, very low thermal shock error.	Smallest cooled cylinder pressure sensor with M8 thread, double diaphragm with opti- mized thermal shock resistance, long life thanks to TIN coating and steel-sheathed cable.	Cooled cylinder pres- sure probe with M8 thread, long life thanks to TiN coating and steel-sheathed cable, double diaphragm with optimized thermal shock resistance.	Cooled cylinder pres- sure sensor, double diaphragm with opti- mized thermal shock resistance, long life thanks to TiN coating and steel-sheathed cable.
Data sheet	6045A_000-618	6081A_000-494	6125B_000-025	6041A_000-013	6043A_000-014	6061A_000-020
Mounting Bore**		min. 07,5	min. ø13	min. ø12	# ⁰¹⁰	<u>min. ø14</u>
		<u>M5x0,5</u> <u>04,1</u>	M10x1 KIAG 3/8 24 08,5			10 min. 8,5

ø8,5

ø6,

2

∞ ∞

ø3

8,5

max. ហ

M8x0,75

×

ø3

8,5

/max.

M8x0,75

Measuring Spark Plugs

Measurement of Cylinder Pressures



Technical Data	Туре 6067С	Туре 7061В	Туре 6113А	Туре 6115А	Туре 6117В	Туре 6118А
Pressure range bar	0 250	0 250	0 200	0 200	0 200	0 200
Sensitivity pC/bar	-25	-80	-9,5	-9,5	-15	-9,5
Temperature range °C	-50 350	-50 350	-50 250	-50 250	-50 350	-50 250
Dimensions D mm L mm T	9,9 9,5	16 13 M14x1,25	19/26,5 M10x1	19/26,5 M12x1,25	flat: 19/22/26,5 tapered: 17,5/23,5/25,4 M14x1,25	19/26,5 M14x1,25
Characteristics	Cooled cylinder pres- sure sensor, double diaphragm with opti- mized thermal shock resistance, long life, special mounting sleeve for easy mounting and dismounting of sensor.	Largest cooled cylinder pressure sensor, with M14 thread, double diaphragm optimized for thermal shock, long life thanks to TiN coating and steel-sheathed cable.	High natural frequency, front of sensor flush, measurement in M10 spark plug bore, repla- ceable ceramic insulator. Reduced eccentricity of 1,6 mm.	High natural frequency, front of sensor flush, wide choice of heat values and spark posi- tions, replaceable cera- mic insulator. Reduced eccentricity of 1,7 mm.	Measurement without pressure indication bore, high natural frequency, front of sensor flush, wide choice of heat values and spark posi- tions, replaceable cable. Eccentricity 2,2 mm.	High natural frequency, front of sensor flush, wide choice of heat values and spark posi- tions. Reduced eccentricity of 0,8 mm.
Data Sheet Mounting Bore**	6067C_000-021	7061B_000-052	6113A_000-574	6115A_000-416	6117B_000-022	6118_000-629
Mounting bore		min. ø18 m m m m m m m m m m m m m	01820 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	min. ø20	min. ø21	min. ø21

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Piezoresistive Sensors

Data Sheet

7511_000-077

7525_000-628

7531_000-077



7533_000-606

Data Sheet

6533_000-070

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